



Grade 7 Sample Lesson Plan: Violence Prevention Education Resources

SOLs

- Recognize harmful and risky behaviors.
- Identify alternatives to gang-related behaviors and acts of violence.
- Identify the benefits of healthy interpersonal relationships.
- Differentiate between passive, aggressive, and assertive communication.
- Explain how violence, bullying, and harassment affect health and safety.
- Describe the role of empathy in preventing bullying (in school and online).
- Explain why it is important to prevent bullying at school and online.
- Create strategies to promote awareness of consequences associated with gang involvement.
- Create a campaign to prevent bullying in school and online.

Materials

There are several school wide anti-bullying, violence prevention, and positive behavior approaches that have been recognized as promising practices, including:

Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports <https://www.pbis.org>

Olweus School-wide Bullying Prevention Program <http://olweus.sites.clemson.edu>

Additional information on school based violence prevention and positive youth behavior programs is available on the Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) website at <https://www.cdc.gov/policy/hst/hi5/violenceprevention/index.html>, on the *BluePrints for Healthy Youth Development* site at <http://www.blueprintsprograms.com>, and on SAMHSA's *National Registry of Evidence Based Programs and Practices (NREPP)* at <http://www.nrepp.samhsa.gov/landing.aspx>. Additionally, the website *Teaching Tolerance* at http://www.tolerance.org/school_climate_resources provides training webinars, "tools, protocols and practical advice for making your school more open and welcoming to all students" and equipping teachers and students to respond to hate, bias, bigotry, and racism.

- Health education lessons and activities should be aligned with any schoolwide approaches in place.

- This document provides selected lessons, resources, and activity ideas that can be implemented and adapted to address these SOLs.

Procedure

Bullying and Violence Prevention Websites and Resources

Coaching Boys into Men Toolkits

Provides information, resources, discussion prompts for coaches and athletic staff to integrate violence prevention into their activities and promote respect, integrity, and non-violence. <http://www.coachescorner.org>

Olweus -Class Meetings That Matter- Grades 6-8 provides instructions on holding class meetings that help students build a positive classroom climate; identify feelings; communicate; assess bullying hot spots; improve peer relationships; and respect differences.

http://www.hazelden.org/OA_HTML/ibeCCTpItnDspRte.jsp?item=15524&sitex=10020:22372:US

Pacer Center Teens Against Bullying

<http://www.pacerteensagainstbullying.org/tab/>

This Pacer National Bullying Prevention Center site provides videos, information, and tips for middle and high school students.

As a supplemental class activity, (1) hand out and have students review and complete the PACER action plan against bullying <http://www.pacerkidsagainstbullying.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/StudentActionPlan.pdf>, and (2) have students illustrate posters or act out and/or videotape short skits depicting how to report bullying, stand up to bullying, and help friends who are being bullied.

PBS.org It's My Life Website provides information and lesson plans on bullying.

<http://www.pbs.org/parents/itsmylife/index.html>

Stop Bullying.gov

This federal government site <https://www.stopbullying.gov/what-you-can-do/teens/index.html> provides well-researched information, video clips and activities to enable teens to recognize bullying and explore appropriate responses, as well as a *Youth Engagement Toolkit* that outlines class activities and discussion guides using the Cartoon Network's Speak Up video collection as a starting point:

<http://www.cartoonnetwork.com/promos/stopbullying/video/stop-bullying-speak-up-special-clip.html>

Virginia Rules is a website developed to educate youth on Virginia's Laws. It includes

information about gangs <http://www.virginiarules.com/virginia-rules/gangs> and links to the National Gang Center <https://www.nationalgangcenter.gov>, a site that includes videos on why youth join gangs.

Lesson Plans

Courtesy copies of the lesson plans described below have been included on the Health Smart website. Please visit the original websites referenced below for more information.

Anger Management and Conflict Resolution

- **10 Conflict Resolution Lessons, Fairfax County Schools**, provides 10 lessons for teaching conflict resolution, empathy, and positive communication. http://www.creducation.org/resources/CR_Guidelines_and_10_CR_lessons_FCPS.pdf
- **Advocates for Youth Anger Lesson** is a lesson on handling anger. <http://www.advocatesforyouth.org/for-professionals/lesson-plans-professionals/1256?task=view>
- **Conflict Resolution Roleplays** includes 11 peer conflict role play scenarios and 13 dating violence scenarios. https://youthrelationships.org/uploads/alt_unit_1_sample.pdf
- **Discovery Online –Resolving Conflicts** is a conflict resolution lesson for 6-8th graders. <http://school.discoveryeducation.com/lessonplans/pdf/resolvingconflicts/resolvingconflicts.pdf>
- **Hernando County Anger Management Lesson** provides activities on anger management and conflict resolution. <http://www.circuit5.org/c5/wp-admin/Docs/Youth%20Court/Anger%20Management.pdf>
- **YouTube clips** including the following **In the Mix - Thinking it Through** clip on handling conflict <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xDoQIpe5TxA> can be used as resources for student reflection and discussion.

Bullying and Violence

- **Building Community and Combating Hate – Middle School Lesson.** This group of lessons, developed by Partners Against Hate and the Office of Juvenile Justice Delinquency Prevention address diversity, stereotypes, prejudice, name calling, misinformation and rumors, hate and personal responsibility. http://www.partnersagainsthate.org/educators/middle_school_lesson_plans.pdf
- **Do Something, Inc. School Violence Unit** provides 10 lessons to address bullying and gangs: Bullying; What's Life like in my shoes?; Male and Female Violence; School Zones; Groupthink; Stand up; Responsibility; Zero Tolerance; Still I Rise; and Bully Pulpit.

<http://lessonplanspage.com/ssodosomethingaboutschooviolenceunitday1bullying912-htm/>

- **National Crime Prevention Council: Youth Gangs- Know the Facts** provides information on gangs, prevention, getting out <http://www.ncpc.org/programs/celebrate->

- safe-communities/csc-tools/media/csc-electronic-media-kit/Gang%20fact%20sheet%20-%20youth2-pdf.pdf
- **Ophelia Project- It Has a Name: Relational Aggression** provides middle school lessons on peer aggression, the role of the bystander, normative beliefs, leadership, friendship and cyberbullying. <http://www.opheliaproject.org/GirlsRA/GirlsMS.pdf>
- **SDCDA Girls Only Toolkit**– includes numerous lessons including those on self esteem, stress and emotions, empathy, positive communication, assertiveness, conflict resolution, healthy relationships, forgiveness, diversity, social media smarts, evaluate media, violence, bullying, refusal skills, human trafficking, gangs, etc.. <http://www.sdcd.org/office/girlsonlytoolkit/>
- **Teaching Tolerance – Cliques** is a lesson on friendship/cliques. A companion survey tool enables students to measure their experiences. <http://www.tolerance.org/supplement/cliques-schools-middle-grades>

Communication

- **Healthy Communication Skills Guide** is a teaching guide from CDC that includes several activities to enhance healthy communication skills. <http://headsup.scholastic.com/sites/default/files/Healthy-Communication-Guide-CDC.pdf>
- **Respect Others Respect Yourself** is a teaching guide from CDC and NIDA on using healthy communication to resolve conflicts. <http://headsup.scholastic.com/teachers/respect-others-respect-yourself>
- **Teaching Health and Happiness – Communication** is a worksheet with definitions of the various types of communication <https://teachinghealthandhappiness.files.wordpress.com/2014/02/answer-key-communication- vocabnote-taking-sheet.pdf>

Dating Violence and Healthy Relationships

- **Break the Cycle's DV 101 Single Day Dating Violence Lesson** includes activities and links to video clips that illustrate aspects of dating violence. https://www.breakthecycle.org/sites/default/files/dv_101_single_day_lesson_plan.pdf
- **CDC Healthy Relationship Talking Points** identifies characteristics of healthy relationships, unhealthy behaviors and unsafe behaviors. <http://headsup.scholastic.com/sites/default/files/Relationship-Talking-Points-CDC.pdf>
- **Kate Brown Education Program Tip Sheet** is a handout that identifies characteristics of healthy and unhealthy relationships. <http://kbep.org/for-youth/>

- ***Kids Health Healthy Relationship Handout*** provides scenarios for students to evaluate.
https://classroom.kidshealth.org/classroom/6to8/personal/growing/healthy_relations_hips_handout1.pdf
- ***Michigan Dating Violence Youth Education Package*** includes 6 lessons developed by the Michigan Domestic Violence Prevention and Treatment Board (DVPTB). https://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-PUB-0224_172099_7.pdf
- ***National Crime Prevention Council Violence Lesson (Session 14, Community Works)*** educates students about dating violence and engages them in developing a dating bill of rights.
<http://www.ncpc.org/resources/clusters/dating-violence/Session%2014%20Dating%20Violence.pdf>
- ***Salt Lake Area Domestic Violence Coalition Teen Dating Violence Training Toolbox*** provides danger assessments, discussion questions, and dating violence scenarios for role play and discussion.
<http://www.health.utah.gov/vipp/pdf/DatingViolence/Toolbox.pdf>
- ***VSDVAA Building Healthy Relationships Across Virginia Facilitators Guide*** includes a unit on healthy relationships and teen dating violence prevention.
http://www.ncdsv.org/images/VSDVAA_BldgHealthyRelationshipsAcrossVAFacilitator%27sGuideTDVPrevention.pdf
- ***You Tube clips*** including the following on Dating Violence can be used as resources for student reflection and discussion:
<https://youtu.be/ODntqYIYx7E>

Anti-Bullying Campaign Assignment

Have students create a two week social media campaign with anti-bullying “tweets,” “posts,” “video clips,” or “images” that educate about the impact of violence, bullying, and harrassment on health and safety, and that encourage empathy and bystander intervention. Coordinate with school administration so these can be pushed out through the school social media accounts and read over the daily announcements. Hold a competition for the most re-tweets, shares or likes of the messages to encourage students to actively promote the campaign. Several lideas for activities are available on YouTube, including the video, *Hero in the Hallway*